

INSTITUTIONAL EQUITIES

3QFY23 Result update **Transport Corporation of India**

Transport / Logistics

Asian Markets Rating	Buy	FY22-25E Earnings CAGR	CF & Return Profile	Valuations
		14%	Moderate	Attractive
CMP (Rs)	623	Decent top line growth but	high hase impacted earnin	าตร
Target (Rs)	890	Decent top line growth but	ingii base impactea cariii	193

42%

Nifty: 17,649	Sensex: 59,500

Key Stock Data

Upside (%)

Bloomberg	TRPC IN
Shares O/s Mn (FV INR10)	77.3
Mkt Cap (USD Bn/INR Bn)	0.6/48.5
52-week high/low	845/527
6m daily avg vol(INR Mn)	81
Free Float %	30

Price Performance

(%)	3m	1yr	3yr
TRPC	(16.3)	(11.5)	136.3
Nifty	(0.5)	4.7	53.0
NSE500	(2.3)	2.3	56.0
BSE Midcap	(2.9)	1.7	61.7

Shareholding Pattern

(%)	Jun22	Sep22	Dec22
Promoter	66.6	69.0	69.0
FII	3.1	3.3	3.3
DII	11.0	10.9	10.8
Others	19.3	16.7	16.8

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- TCI continued to witness decent growth momentum as consolidated sales grew by 15.4% y-o-y to Rs 8bn. Underlying volume growth would be in high-single digit.
- All segments performed well and SCM led the pack with a sales growth of 19.6% y-o-y, owing to automobile demand related tailwinds.
- Freight business reported a growth of 12% y-o-y to Rs 4.8bn (three year CAGR of 9%) whereas coastal shipping witnessed a growth recovery and sales grew by 15% y-o-y and 37% q-o-q.
- EBITDA margin compressed by 120bps y-o-y to 11.8% albeit on a high & nonsustainable margin in the base quarter (especially in coastal shipping). Sequentially margin improved by 150bps. Net profit increased by 5% y-o-y to Rs 858mn.

SCM growth trajectory is getting better amidst automobile demand tailwinds

SCM segment which is largely dependent (~75%) on automobile sector holding the growth trajectory amidst recovery in automobile sector. SCM revenue grew by 20% y-o-y to Rs 3.4bn with a three years CQGR of 11%. Despite inflation across cost items, consolidated EBIT margin at 6% remains largely unchanged thanks to improved revenue traction. We remain positive on SCM business over the medium to longer term on the back of superior offerings, wide client base and hybrid business model. Further, customers push for efficiencies and integrated singlewindow solutions across the value chain are also making good roads for SCM and warehousing

Freight segment - stable growth despite high base and slowing LTL growth

Despite high base, freight business witnessed a revenue growth 12% y-o-y to Rs 4.8bn mainly on the back of good festive demand and high volumes from large customers. However, LTL segment (36% of freight business) is witnessing a growth moderation albeit slower demand from MSME clients. On a three-year basis, freight division witnessed a CQGR of 9% which we believe is largely pricing led. Despite sluggish LTL segment, EBIT margin improved by 130bps y-o-y to 5.7% mainly on account of cost optimization. Going ahead, with the change in sales mix in favor of LTL, margin likely to have upward trajectory. We observes, capital employed (mainly in working capital) in fright division is largely unchanged over the last three years despite rise in business scale, indicating better efficiency along with good WC management.

Coastal Shipping – availability of all ships and good volume fueled recovery

Despite high base and low international volumes, coastal shipping revenue grew by 15% v-o-v top Rs 1.7bn largely due to availability of all ships and good domestic volume. However, margin of coastal shipping was under pressure (lower by 960bps y-o-y) because bunker rates normalisation and very high & non sustainable margin in the base quarter (highest ever EBIT margin of 36.5% in Q3FY23). Sequentially, margin improved by 240bps.

TCI remains our top pick in logistics space

Despite expectations of near term growth moderation, we maintain our positive stance on TCI on the back of its large logistics infrastructure and proven track record of execution across verticals which will help it winning new accounts/clients across verticals. Further, its return ratios will continue to improve due to favorable change in business mix and prudent capital allocation. Despite. expected capex of Rs 4-5bn over the next three years, TCI will generate cumulative FCF of ~Rs 7-8bn over FY23-25E and its cash conversions remains healthy as its average pre-tax OCF/EBITDA over the last five years stands at 99%. We consider it as good value compounder over the longer term. We maintain 'Buy' with a price target of Rs 890, 18x to FY24E EPS

Exhibit 2. Key Indicators

Exhibit 1: Kev Financials

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Y/E Mar(Rs mn)	FY21	FY22	FY23E	FY24E	FY25E
Sales	28,024	32,567	38,140	42,576	47,571
yoy (%)	3.1	16.2	17.1	11.6	11.7
EBITDA	2,612	4,087	4,424	4,939	5,613
yoy (%)	8.6	56.5	8.2	11.6	13.7
Net Profit	1,433	2,652	3,041	3,447	3,912
yoy (%)	12.1	85.0	14.7	13.4	13.5
EBITDAM (%)	9.3	12.6	11.6	11.6	11.8
Equity	154.2	154.7	154.7	154.7	154.7
EPS	19.1	37.9	43.7	49.5	56.1

Exhibit 2: Key	indicators	5			
Y/E Mar	FY21	FY22	FY23E	FY24E	FY25E
RoE (%)	13.4	22.5	21.3	19.8	18.7
RoCE (%)	13.4	20.8	21.0	20.0	19.1
ROIC (%)	11.8	19.7	20.1	20.8	22.2
DE	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
PER (x)	13.6	16.7	14.3	12.6	11.1
P/BV (x)	1.7	3.4	2.8	2.3	1.9
EV/Sales (x)	0.8	1.5	1.2	1.0	0.9
EV/EBITDA (x)	8.4	11.9	10.5	8.9	7.4
Div Yield (%)	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.4

Source: Company, AMSEC Research



Exhibit 3: 3QFY23 Quarterly Financials (Consolidated)

Particulars (Rs. mn)	Q3FY22	Q4FY22	Q1FY23	Q2FY23	Q3FY23	y-o-y change	q-o-q change	9MFY23	9MFY22	y-o-y change
Income from operations	8,376.8	8,977.3	9,029.1	9,320.9	9,667.0	15.4%	3.7%	28,017.0	23,589.5	18.8%
Less: Expenditures										
Operating cost	6,575.4	7,035.2	7,242.6	7,524.2	7,702.2	17.1%	2.4%	22,469.0	18,726.7	20.0%
Staff cost	436.7	439.1	470.5	492.3	492.8	12.8%	0.1%	1,455.6	1,260.7	15.5%
Other operating cost	272.9	310.0	275.5	344.8	327.9	20.2%	-4.9%	948.2	707.7	34.0%
EBITDA	1,091.8	1,193.0	1,040.5	959.6	1,144.1	4.8%	19.2%	3,144.2	2,894.4	8.6%
Other Income	53.2	75.9	53.2	73.7	70.5	32.5%	-4.3%	197.4	123.2	60.2%
Depreciation	255.2	371.3	288.9	300.3	313.9	23.0%	4.5%	903.1	758.9	19.0%
EBIT	889.8	897.6	804.8	733.0	900.7	1.2%	22.9%	2,438.5	2,258.7	8.0%
Interest	25.9	22.4	23.1	25.4	26.1	0.8%	2.8%	74.6	105.9	-29.6%
Profit Before Tax	863.9	875.2	781.7	707.6	874.6	1.2%	23.6%	2,363.9	2,152.8	9.8%
Tax	108.0	108.5	93.4	115.9	110.4	2.2%	-4.7%	319.7	268.0	19.3%
Profit after Tax	755.9	766.7	688.3	591.7	764.2	1.1%	29.2%	2,044.2	1,884.8	8.5%
Net Profit	755.9	766.7	688.3	591.7	764.2	1.1%	29.2%	2,044.2	1,884.8	8.5%
share in profits	72.2	97.1	97.5	138.3	101.8	41.0%	-26.4%	337.6	179.6	88.0%
Minority Int	8.8	9.8	8.4	6.6	8.2	-6.8%	24.2%	23.2	22.3	4.0%
Net Profit	819.3	854.0	777.4	723.4	857.8	4.7%	18.6%	2,358.6	2,042.1	15.5%
EPS	10.6	11.0	10.1	9.4	11.1	4.7%	18.6%	30.5	26.4	15.5%
Operating Matrix										
Operating cost/Sales	78.5%	78.4%	80.2%	80.7%	79.7%	118	-105	80.2%	79.4%	81
Staff cost/Sales	5.2%	4.9%	5.2%	5.3%	5.1%	-12	-18	5.2%	5.3%	-15
Others/Sales	3.3%	3.5%	3.1%	3.7%	3.4%	13	-31	3.4%	3.0%	38
EBITDA Margin	13.0%	13.3%	11.5%	10.3%	11.8%	-120	154	11.2%	12.3%	-105
Net Margin	9.8%	9.5%	8.6%	7.8%	8.9%	-91	111	8.4%	8.7%	-24
ETR	12.5%	12.4%	11.9%	16.4%	12.6%	12	-376	13.5%	12.4%	108

Source: Company, AMSEC Research

Exhibit 4: 3QFY23 Segmental Highlights

Segmental Highlights	Q3FY22	Q4FY22	Q1FY23	Q2FY23	Q3FY23	y-o-y change	q-o-q change	9MFY23	9MFY22	y-o-y change
Revenue (Rs mn)										
Freight	4,323.1	4,797.4	4,632.7	4,692.6	4,826.4	11.6%	2.9%	14,151.7	12,097.7	17.0%
SCM	2,787.9	2,745.2	3,023.3	3,583.6	3,335.3	19.6%	-6.9%	9,942.2	7,893.8	25.9%
Coastal Shipping	1,479.1	1,606.8	1,524.5	1,241.7	1,702.2	15.1%	37.1%	4,468.4	3,971.0	12.5%
Wind	5.5	11.5	15.8	18.8	15.2	176.4%	-19.1%	49.8	41.3	20.6%
Others/inter segment	(218.8)	(183.6)	(167.2)	(215.8)	(141.6)	-35.3%	-34.4%	(524.6)	(414.3)	26.6%
Total	8,376.8	8,977.3	9,029.1	9,320.9	9,737.5	16.2%	4.5%	28,087.5	23,589.5	19.1%
EBIT (Rs mn)										
Freight	187.5	198.1	162.4	190.6	272.8	45.5%	43.1%	625.8	476.5	31.3%
SCM	166.8	195.0	165.7	226.1	200.3	20.1%	-11.4%	592.1	453.8	30.5%
Coastal Shipping	539.5	476.8	460.5	304.4	458.3	-15.1%	50.6%	1,223.2	1,312.8	-6.8%
Wind	15.4	5.6	7.9	9.5	8.5	-44.8%	-10.5%	25.9	40.6	-36.2%
Total	909.2	875.5	796.5	730.6	939.9	3.4%	28.6%	2,467.0	2,283.7	8.0%
EBIT %						BPS	BPS			BPS
Transport	4.3%	4.1%	3.5%	4.1%	5.7%	132	159	4.4%	3.9%	48
SCM	6.0%	7.1%	5.5%	6.3%	6.0%	2	(30)	6.0%	5.7%	21
Coastal Shipping	36.5%	29.7%	30.2%	24.5%	26.9%	(955)	241	27.4%	33.1%	(569)
Wind	280.0%	48.7%	50.0%	50.5%	55.9%	(22,408)	539	52.0%	98.3%	(4,630)
Total	10.9%	9.8%	8.8%	7.8%	9.7%	(120)	181	8.8%	9.7%	(90)

Source: Company, AMSEC Research



KTA from the earnings call

- Not seeing any growth moderation and most dependent industries are showing promising pipeline.
- Full rake movements increased by 35% y-o-y in 9MFY23 to 1,353 rakes, largely laden by automotive cargo.

Freight Division

- Growth largely led by festive related demand and year end stocking.
- LTL segment is lagging behind FTL business but hopeful to derive 40% revenue from LTL compared to 36% in 9MFY23.

<u>SCM</u>

- Customer retention and client expansion drove the business growth
- Margin was under pressure due to inflationary scenario but hopeful of recovery soon.

Coastal shipping

- Witnessed volume improvement and all ships were available for full operation throughout Q3FY23 which fueled business growth.
- No dry dock in FY24
- Margin was under pressure due to high base along with lower EXIM business.
- If no new ship added in FY24 then revenue growth would be flattish.

JVs performance in 9MFY23

- TCI CONCOR: Sales grew by 3% y-o-y to Rs 2,251mn with PAT of Rs 37.6mn
- Cold chain: Sales grew by 5.8% y-o-y to Rs 456mn with PAT of Rs 23mn
- **Transystem:** Sales grew by 42.5% y-o-y to Rs 4,906mn with an improvement in profitability. PAT stands at Rs 643mn.

Other KTAs

- Maintaining guidance of 10-15% sales and earnings growth in FY23.
- Incurred capex of Rs 817mn in 9MY23 mainly on rakes & trucks (Rs 360mn) and Hub & Spoke center development (Rs 224mn) as against planned capex of Rs 3.2bn for FY23.
- Rationalize certain clients in cold chain business in leu of protecting/improving margin.



(Rs mn)

Financials (Consolidated) Profit and Loss Statement

Y/E (Mar)	FY21	FY22	FY23E	FY24E	FY25E
Operating Income	28,024	32,567	38,140	42,576	47,571
Other operating income					
Operating expenses	22,972	25,766	30,664	34,231	38,152
Staff expenses	1,455	1,700	1,907	2,129	2,379
Selling, admin and other expenses	984	1,013	1,144	1,277	1,427
EBITDA	2,612	4,087	4,424	4,939	5,613
Depreciation	928	1,130	1,109	1,237	1,364
Operating profit	1,684	2,957	3,315	3,702	4,249
Other income	255	199	314	446	446
EBIT	1,939	3,156	3,629	4,148	4,695
Interest	267	128	93	93	93
Profit before tax	1,672	3,028	3,536	4,055	4,602
Tax	238	377	495	608	690
PAT	1,433	2,652	3,041	3,447	3,912
Share in Profit from JVs	201	277	338	379	424
Minority Interest	(33)	-	-	-	-
EO Items	(131)	-	-	-	-
Net Profit	1,471	2,928	3,379	3,825	4,336
Share O/s mn	77.1	77.4	77.4	77.4	77.4
EPS Rs	19.1	37.9	43.7	49.5	56.1

Balance Sheet

APPLICATION OF FUNDS: Non Current Assets 9,598 9,866 10,595 11,237 11,797 Gross Fixed Assets 15,454 12,299 13,799 15,299 16,799 Less: Accumulated Dep. 8,045 5,058 6,167 7,404 8,768 Fixed Assets 7,409 7,241 7,632 7,895 8,031 Capital work in progress 52 73 73 73 73 Right to use 638 773 773 773 773 Noncurrent investment 1,500 1,780 2,118 2,946 2,920 Current Assets 7,790 8,404 11,306 14,625 18,572 Current investment - 147 147 147 147 Inventories 71 85 84 94 105 Sundry debtors 5,110 5,083 5,916 6,604 7,379 Cash and bank 395 745 2,429 4,733 7,536 <th>Y/E Mar</th> <th>FY21</th> <th>FY22</th> <th>FY23E</th> <th>FY24E</th> <th>FY25E</th>	Y/E Mar	FY21	FY22	FY23E	FY24E	FY25E
Gross Fixed Assets 15,454 12,299 13,799 15,299 16,799 Less: Accumulated Dep. 8,045 5,058 6,167 7,404 8,768 Fixed Assets 7,409 7,241 7,632 7,895 8,031 Capital work in progress 52 73 73 73 73 Right to use 638 773 773 773 773 Noncurrent investment 1,500 1,780 2,118 2,496 2,920 Current Assets 7,790 8,404 11,306 14,625 18,572 Current investment - 147 147 147 147 Inventories 71 85 84 94 105 Sundry debtors 5,110 5,083 5,916 6,604 7,379 Sundry debtors 5,110 5,083 5,916 6,604 7,379 Cash and bank 395 745 2,429 4,733 7,536 Short loans and advances 2,213	APPLICATION OF FUNDS:					
Less: Accumulated Dep. 8,045 5,058 6,167 7,404 8,768 Fixed Assets 7,409 7,241 7,632 7,895 8,031 Capital work in progress 52 73 73 73 73 Right to use 638 773 773 773 773 Noncurrent investment 1,500 1,780 2,118 2,496 2,920 Current Assets 7,790 8,404 11,306 14,625 18,572 Current investment - 147 147 147 147 Inventories 71 85 84 94 105 Sundry debtors 5,110 5,083 5,916 6,604 7,379 Cash and bank 395 745 2,429 4,733 7,536 Short loans and advances 2,213 2,345 2,730 3,047 3,405 Total Assets 17,388 18,270 21,901 25,862 30,369 SOURCES OF FUNDS: Share Capital<	Non Current Assets	9,598	9,866	10,595	11,237	11,797
Fixed Assets 7,409 7,241 7,632 7,895 8,031 Capital work in progress 52 73 73 73 73 Right to use 638 773 773 773 773 Noncurrent investment 1,500 1,780 2,118 2,496 2,920 Current Assets 7,790 8,404 11,306 14,625 18,572 Current investment - 147 147 147 147 Inventories 71 85 84 94 105 Sundry debtors 5,110 5,083 5,916 6,604 7,379 Cash and bank 395 745 2,429 4,733 3,405 Short loans and advances 2,213 2,345 2,730 3,047 3,405 Total Assets 17,388 18,270 21,901 25,862 30,369 SOURCES OF FUNDS: Share Capital 154 155 155 155 155 Reserves 11,543<	Gross Fixed Assets	15,454	12,299	13,799	15,299	16,799
Capital work in progress 52 73 73 73 73 Right to use 638 773 773 773 773 Noncurrent investment 1,500 1,780 2,118 2,496 2,920 Current Assets 7,790 8,404 11,306 14,625 18,572 Current investment - 147 147 147 147 Inventories 71 85 84 94 105 Sundry debtors 5,110 5,083 5,916 6,604 7,379 Cash and bank 395 745 2,429 4,733 7,536 Short loans and advances 2,213 2,345 2,730 3,047 3,045 Total Assets 17,388 18,270 21,901 25,862 30,369 SOURCES OF FUNDS: Share Capital 154 155 155 155 155 Reserves 11,543 14,148 17,313 20,925 25,047 Total Shareholders Funds	Less: Accumulated Dep.	8,045	5,058	6,167	7,404	8,768
Right to use 638 773 773 773 Noncurrent investment 1,500 1,780 2,118 2,496 2,920 Current Assets 7,790 8,404 11,306 14,625 18,572 Current investment - 147 147 147 147 Inventories 71 85 84 94 105 Sundry debtors 5,110 5,083 5,916 6,604 7,379 Cash and bank 395 745 2,429 4,733 7,536 Short loans and advances 2,213 2,345 2,730 3,047 3,405 Total Assets 17,388 18,270 21,901 25,862 30,369 SOURCES OF FUNDS: 11,543 14,148 17,313 20,925 25,047 Total Shareholders Funds 11,697 14,303 17,468 21,080 25,202 Minority interest 86 274 274 274 274 Non-Current Liabilities 288	Fixed Assets	7,409	7,241	7,632	7,895	8,031
Noncurrent investment 1,500 1,780 2,118 2,496 2,920 Current Assets 7,790 8,404 11,306 14,625 18,572 Current investment - 147 147 147 147 147 Inventories 71 85 84 94 105 Sundry debtors 5,110 5,083 5,916 6,604 7,379 Cash and bank 395 745 2,429 4,733 7,536 Short loans and advances 2,213 2,345 2,730 3,047 3,405 Total Assets 17,388 18,270 21,901 25,862 30,369 SOURCES OF FUNDS: 155 155 155 155 155 155 Share Capital 154 155 155 155 155 155 Reserves 11,543 14,148 17,313 20,925 25,047 Total Shareholders Funds 11,697 14,303 17,468 21,080 25,202	Capital work in progress	52	73	73	73	73
Current Assets 7,790 8,404 11,306 14,625 18,572 Current investment - 147 147 147 147 Inventories 71 85 84 94 105 Sundry debtors 5,110 5,083 5,916 6,604 7,379 Cash and bank 395 745 2,429 4,733 7,536 Short loans and advances 2,213 2,345 2,730 3,047 3,405 Total Assets 17,388 18,270 21,901 25,862 30,369 SOURCES OF FUNDS: 5 15	Right to use	638	773	773	773	773
Current investment Inventories - 147 148 105 Sundry debtors 5,110 5,083 5,916 6,604 7,379 Cash and bank 395 745 2,429 4,733 7,536 Short loans and advances 2,213 2,345 2,730 3,047 3,405 Total Assets 17,388 18,270 21,901 25,862 30,369 SOURCES OF FUNDS: S 155	Noncurrent investment	1,500	1,780	2,118	2,496	2,920
Inventories 71 85 84 94 105 Sundry debtors 5,110 5,083 5,916 6,604 7,379 Cash and bank 395 745 2,429 4,733 7,536 Short loans and advances 2,213 2,345 2,730 3,047 3,405 Total Assets 17,388 18,270 21,901 25,862 30,369 SOURCES OF FUNDS: Share Capital 154 155 155 155 155 Reserves 11,543 14,148 17,313 20,925 25,047 Total Shareholders Funds 11,697 14,303 17,468 21,080 25,202 Minority interest 86 274 274 274 274 Non-Current Liabilities 2828 1160 1160 1160 Long term borrowings 2,347 619 619 619 619 Lease Liability 208 265 265 265 265 265 Deferr	Current Assets	7,790	8,404	11,306	14,625	18,572
Sundry debtors 5,110 5,083 5,916 6,604 7,379 Cash and bank 395 745 2,429 4,733 7,536 Short loans and advances 2,213 2,345 2,730 3,047 3,405 Total Assets 17,388 18,270 21,901 25,862 30,369 SOURCES OF FUNDS: Source Capital 154 155 155 155 155 Reserves 11,543 14,148 17,313 20,925 25,047 Total Shareholders Funds 11,697 14,303 17,468 21,080 25,202 Minority interest 86 274 274 274 274 Non-Current Liabilities 2828 1160 1160 1160 1160 Long term borrowings 2,347 619 619 619 619 Lease Liability 208 265 265 265 265 Deferred tax liability 273 276 276 276 Current Li	Current investment	-	147	147	147	147
Cash and bank 395 745 2,429 4,733 7,536 Short loans and advances 2,213 2,345 2,730 3,047 3,405 Total Assets 17,388 18,270 21,901 25,862 30,369 SOURCES OF FUNDS: Share Capital 154 155 155 155 155 Reserves 11,543 14,148 17,313 20,925 25,047 Total Shareholders Funds 11,697 14,303 17,468 21,080 25,202 Minority interest 86 274 274 274 274 Non-Current Liabilities 2828 1160 1160 1160 1160 Long term borrowings 2,347 619 619 619 619 Lease Liability 208 265 265 265 265 Deferred tax liability 273 276 276 276 Current Liab & Prov 2,777 2,534 3,000 3,349 3,733 Total	Inventories	71	85	84	94	105
Short loans and advances 2,213 2,345 2,730 3,047 3,405 Total Assets 17,388 18,270 21,901 25,862 30,369 SOURCES OF FUNDS: Share Capital 154 155 155 155 155 155 155 155 155 155 20,925 25,047 27,042 <t< td=""><td>Sundry debtors</td><td>5,110</td><td>5,083</td><td>5,916</td><td>6,604</td><td>7,379</td></t<>	Sundry debtors	5,110	5,083	5,916	6,604	7,379
Total Assets 17,388 18,270 21,901 25,862 30,369 SOURCES OF FUNDS: Share Capital 154 155 155 155 155 Reserves 11,543 14,148 17,313 20,925 25,047 Total Shareholders Funds 11,697 14,303 17,468 21,080 25,202 Minority interest 86 274 274 274 274 Non-Current Liabilities 2828 1160 1160 1160 1160 Long term borrowings 2,347 619 619 619 619 619 Lease Liability 208 265 265 265 265 265 Deferred tax liability 273 276 276 276 276 Current Liab & Prov 2,777 2,534 3,000 3,349 3,733 Total Equity & Liab. 17,388 18,270 21,901 25,862 30,369 Net working capital 4,618 4,978 5	Cash and bank	395	745	2,429	4,733	7,536
SOURCES OF FUNDS: Share Capital 154 155 155 155 Reserves 11,543 14,148 17,313 20,925 25,047 Total Shareholders Funds 11,697 14,303 17,468 21,080 25,202 Minority interest 86 274 274 274 274 Non-Current Liabilities 2828 1160 1160 1160 1160 Long term borrowings 2,347 619 619 619 619 Lease Liability 208 265 265 265 265 Deferred tax liability 273 276 276 276 276 Current Liab & Prov 2,777 2,534 3,000 3,349 3,733 Total Equity & Liab. 17,388 18,270 21,901 25,862 30,369 Net working capital 4,618 4,978 5,730 6,396 7,155 Total Gross Debt 2,347 619 619 619 619 <t< td=""><td>Short loans and advances</td><td>2,213</td><td>2,345</td><td>2,730</td><td>3,047</td><td>3,405</td></t<>	Short loans and advances	2,213	2,345	2,730	3,047	3,405
Share Capital 154 155 155 155 155 Reserves 11,543 14,148 17,313 20,925 25,047 Total Shareholders Funds 11,697 14,303 17,468 21,080 25,202 Minority interest 86 274 274 274 274 Non-Current Liabilities 2828 1160 1160 1160 1160 Long term borrowings 2,347 619 619 619 619 Lease Liability 208 265 265 265 265 Deferred tax liability 273 276 276 276 276 Current Liab & Prov 2,777 2,534 3,000 3,349 3,733 Total Equity & Liab. 17,388 18,270 21,901 25,862 30,369 Net working capital 4,618 4,978 5,730 6,396 7,155 Total Gross Debt 2,347 619 619 619 619 Total Net debt <t< td=""><td>Total Assets</td><td>17,388</td><td>18,270</td><td>21,901</td><td>25,862</td><td>30,369</td></t<>	Total Assets	17,388	18,270	21,901	25,862	30,369
Reserves 11,543 14,148 17,313 20,925 25,047 Total Shareholders Funds 11,697 14,303 17,468 21,080 25,202 Minority interest 86 274 274 274 274 Non-Current Liabilities 2828 1160 1160 1160 1160 Long term borrowings 2,347 619 619 619 619 Lease Liability 208 265 265 265 265 Deferred tax liability 273 276 276 276 276 Current Liab & Prov 2,777 2,534 3,000 3,349 3,733 Total Equity & Liab. 17,388 18,270 21,901 25,862 30,369 Net working capital 4,618 4,978 5,730 6,396 7,155 Total Gross Debt 2,347 619 619 619 619 Total Net debt 1,952 (272) (1,957) (4,260) (7,064)	SOURCES OF FUNDS:					
Total Shareholders Funds 11,697 14,303 17,468 21,080 25,202 Minority interest 86 274 274 274 274 Non-Current Liabilities 2828 1160 1160 1160 1160 Long term borrowings 2,347 619 619 619 619 Lease Liability 208 265 265 265 265 Deferred tax liability 273 276 276 276 276 Current Liab & Prov 2,777 2,534 3,000 3,349 3,733 Total Equity & Liab. 17,388 18,270 21,901 25,862 30,369 Net working capital 4,618 4,978 5,730 6,396 7,155 Total Gross Debt 2,347 619 619 619 619 Total Net debt 1,952 (272) (1,957) (4,260) (7,064)	Share Capital	154	155	155	155	155
Minority interest 86 274 274 274 274 Non-Current Liabilities 2828 1160 1160 1160 1160 Long term borrowings 2,347 619 619 619 619 Lease Liability 208 265 265 265 265 Deferred tax liability 273 276 276 276 276 Current Liab & Prov 2,777 2,534 3,000 3,349 3,733 Total Equity & Liab. 17,388 18,270 21,901 25,862 30,369 Net working capital 4,618 4,978 5,730 6,396 7,155 Total Gross Debt 2,347 619 619 619 619 Total Net debt 1,952 (272) (1,957) (4,260) (7,064)	Reserves	11,543	14,148	17,313	20,925	25,047
Non-Current Liabilities 2828 1160 1160 1160 1160 Long term borrowings 2,347 619 619 619 619 Lease Liability 208 265 265 265 265 Deferred tax liability 273 276 276 276 276 Current Liab & Prov 2,777 2,534 3,000 3,349 3,733 Total Equity & Liab. 17,388 18,270 21,901 25,862 30,369 Net working capital 4,618 4,978 5,730 6,396 7,155 Total Gross Debt 2,347 619 619 619 619 Total Net debt 1,952 (272) (1,957) (4,260) (7,064)	Total Shareholders Funds	11,697	14,303	17,468	21,080	25,202
Long term borrowings 2,347 619 626 265 265 265 265 276 278 273 273 273 273 273 273 273 273 273 273 273 273 273 273 273 273 273 273 273	Minority interest	86	274	274	274	274
Lease Liability 208 265 265 265 265 Deferred tax liability 273 276 276 276 276 Current Liab & Prov 2,777 2,534 3,000 3,349 3,733 Total Equity & Liab. 17,388 18,270 21,901 25,862 30,369 Net working capital 4,618 4,978 5,730 6,396 7,155 Total Gross Debt 2,347 619 619 619 619 Total Net debt 1,952 (272) (1,957) (4,260) (7,064)	Non-Current Liabilities	2828	1160	1160	1160	1160
Deferred tax liability 273 276 277 276 277 276 277 277 277 277 277 277 277 277 277 277 277 277 277 277 277	Long term borrowings	2,347	619	619	619	619
Current Liab & Prov 2,777 2,534 3,000 3,349 3,733 Total Equity & Liab. 17,388 18,270 21,901 25,862 30,369 Net working capital 4,618 4,978 5,730 6,396 7,155 Total Gross Debt 2,347 619 619 619 619 Total Net debt 1,952 (272) (1,957) (4,260) (7,064)	Lease Liability	208	265	265	265	265
Total Equity & Liab. 17,388 18,270 21,901 25,862 30,369 Net working capital 4,618 4,978 5,730 6,396 7,155 Total Gross Debt 2,347 619 619 619 619 Total Net debt 1,952 (272) (1,957) (4,260) (7,064)	Deferred tax liability	273	276	276	276	276
Net working capital 4,618 4,978 5,730 6,396 7,155 Total Gross Debt 2,347 619 619 619 619 Total Net debt 1,952 (272) (1,957) (4,260) (7,064)	Current Liab & Prov	2,777	2,534	3,000	3,349	3,733
Total Gross Debt 2,347 619 619 619 619 Total Net debt 1,952 (272) (1,957) (4,260) (7,064)	Total Equity & Liab.	17,388	18,270	21,901	25,862	30,369
Total Net debt 1,952 (272) (1,957) (4,260) (7,064)	Net working capital	4,618	4,978	5,730	6,396	7,155
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	Total Gross Debt	2,347	619	619	619	619
Total capital employed 14,611 15,736 18,901 22,513 26,635	Total Net debt	1,952	(272)	(1,957)	(4,260)	(7,064)
,	Total capital employed	14,611	15,736	18,901	22,513	26,635

Cash Flow Statement

Y24E FY25E
4,055 4,602
1,330 1,457
(667) (759
(608) (690
4,110 4,610
,500) (1,500
-
-
,500) (1,500
-
(93) (93
-
(214) (214
-
(306) (306
2,303 2,804
2,429 4,733
4,733 7,536
2,610 3,110

Ratios					
Y/E Mar	FY21	FY22	FY23E	FY24E	FY25E
PER SHARE					
EPS Rs	19.1	37.9	43.7	49.5	56.1
CEPS Rs	31.1	52.5	58.0	65.4	73.7
Book Value Rs	151.7	184.9	225.8	272.5	325.8
VALUATION					
EV / Net Sales	0.8	1.5	1.2	1.0	0.9
EV / EBITDA	8.4	11.9	10.5	8.9	7.4
P / E Ratio	13.6	16.7	14.3	12.6	11.1
P / BV Ratio	1.7	3.4	2.8	2.3	1.9
FCF Yield (%)	9.0	6.1	4.1	5.4	6.5
GROWTH YOY%					
Sales Growth	3.1	16.2	17.1	11.6	11.7
EBITDA Growth	8.6	56.5	8.2	11.6	13.7
Net Profit Growth	3.3	99.0	15.4	13.2	13.3
Gross Fixed Asset Growth	5.8	-20.4	12.2	10.9	9.8
PROFITABILITY					
EBITDA / Net Sales (%)					
EBIT / Net sales (%)	9.3	12.6	11.6	11.6	11.8
NPM / Total income (%)	6.9	9.7	9.5	9.7	9.9
CFO (pre-tax) / EBITDA (%)	5.3	9.0	8.9	9.0	9.1
CFO (post-tax) / PAT(%)	114.7	102.1	90.1	95.5	94.4
ROE (%)	207.1	125.7	103.3	107.4	106.3
ROCE (%)	13.4	22.5	21.3	19.8	18.7
Tax / PBT %	13.4	20.8	21.0	20.0	19.1
TURNOVER	14.3	12.4	14.0	15.0	15.0
Net Working Cycle					
Debtors Velocity (Days)	58	50	49	49	49
Inventory (Days)	67	57	57	57	57
Creditors Velocity (Days)	1	1	1	1	1
Current Ratio	10	9	9	9	9
Quick Ratio	2.8	3.3	3.7	4.3	4.9
LIQUIDITY	2.8	3.2	3.7	4.3	4.9
Gross Asset Ratio					
Total Asset Ratio	1.9	2.3	2.9	2.9	3.0
Net Debt-Equity Ratio	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.9
Interest Coverage	0.2	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	-0.3
PAYOUT	6.3	23.0	35.7	39.9	45.7
Payout %					
Dividend %	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0
Yield %	62.1	264.8	138.0	138.0	138.0
DPS	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.4

January 30, 2023



Recommendation rationale

Buy: Potential upside of >+15% (absolute returns)

 Accumulate:
 >+5 to +15%

 Hold/Reduce:
 +5 to -5%

 Sell:
 < -5%</td>

Not Rated (NR): No investment opinion on the

stock

Sector rating

Overweight: The sector is expected to outperform relative

to the Sensex.

Underweight: The sector is expected to underperform

relative to the Sensex.

Neutral: The sector is expected to perform in line with

the Sensex.

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